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Franklin & Marshall College Poll: August 2022

Topline Report

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RightDir. All in all, do you think things in Pennsylvania are generally headed in the right direction, or do you feel that things are off on the wrong track?

	Headed in right direction	Off on the wrong track	Do not know
Aug 2022	27%	61%	12%
May 2022	25%	63%	12%
Apr 2022	29%	57%	14%
Mar 2022	32%	55%	13%
Oct 2021	30%	57%	14%
Aug 2021	37%	53%	10%
Jun 2021	35%	55%	10%
Mar 2021	36%	54%	10%
Oct 2020	43%	45%	12%
Sep 2020	40%	49%	11%
Aug 2020	46%	40%	14%
Jul 2020	48%	40%	12%
Jan 2020	51%	34%	15%
Oct 2019	57%	31%	12%
Jul 2019	51%	36%	13%
Mar 2019	49%	37%	15%
Oct 2018	51%	37%	11%
Sep 2018	51%	36%	14%
Aug 2018	46%	36%	18%
Jun 2018	45%	39%	16%
Mar 2018	46%	40%	15%
Sep 2017	37%	48%	16%
May 2017	31%	50%	19%
Feb 2017	35%	52%	13%
Mar 2016	24%	66%	10%
Feb 2016	21%	67%	12%
Jan 2016	21%	67%	12%
Oct 2015	26%	62%	12%
Aug 2015	32%	54%	13%
Jun 2015	36%	47%	17%
Mar 2015	39%	47%	15%
Oct 2014	28%	61%	11%
Sep 2014	29%	60%	11%
Aug 2014	27%	61%	13%
Jun 2014	30%	59%	11%

MIP_PA. What do you think is the most important problem facing Pennsylvania today?

	Aug 2022	May 2022	Apr 2022	Mar 2022	Oct 2021	Aug 2021	Jun 2021	Mar 2021	Oct 2020	Sep 2020	Aug 2020	Jul 2020	Jan 2020
Government, politicians	22%	21%	20%	19%	20%	20%	30%	27%	16%	15%	18%	13%	18%
Economy, finances	19%	14%	16%	18%	7%	5%	3%	5%	8%	10%	10%	5%	3%
Taxes	7%	8%	8%	9%	6%	7%	8%	5%	6%	3%	5%	5%	11%
Crime, drugs, violence, guns	6%	9%	9%	6%	4%	7%	5%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	8%
Unemployment, personal finances	6%	6%	5%	3%	10%	8%	12%	6%	10%	14%	12%	7%	13%
Civil liberties	5%	1%	1%	5%	7%	6%	3%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Education, school	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	2%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	6%	6%
Election integrity	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social issues	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%
Energy issues, gas prices	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	%	1%	2%
Roads, infrastructure, transportation	2%	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	0%	2%	1%	5%
Conspiracy theories, misinformation	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	6%
Healthcare, insurance	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	8%
Housing and real estate	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Immigration	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Senior issues, social security	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Values, morals	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Welfare	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Bipartisanship	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
COVID-19	0%	1%	1%	3%	7%	17%	7%	31%	27%	25%	31%	32%	--
Global events	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Justice system, lawyers	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Personal illness, health problems	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Population, urban sprawl	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Racism	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	1%	1%	1%
Retaining, attracting businesses	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Other	5%	7%	7%	8%	6%	5%	7%	5%	3%	6%	1%	12%	5%
Do not know	8%	8%	7%	8%	9%	4%	5%	3%	5%	7%	7%	7%	8%

FinToday. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. Would you say that you and your family are better off, worse off, or about the same financially as you were a year ago?

	Better off	Worse off	About the same	Do not know
Aug 2022	12%	43%	43%	2%
May 2022	15%	43%	41%	1%
Apr 2022	15%	36%	49%	0%
Mar 2022	18%	35%	45%	2%
Oct 2021	14%	31%	55%	0%
Aug 2021	15%	26%	60%	0%
Jun 2021	17%	25%	58%	0%
Mar 2021	11%	19%	69%	2%
Oct 2020	27%	13%	59%	1%
Sep 2020	24%	17%	57%	1%
Aug 2020	23%	17%	60%	0%
Jul 2020	20%	17%	62%	1%
Jan 2020	33%	12%	54%	0%
Oct 2019	30%	18%	52%	0%
Jul 2019	29%	16%	55%	1%
Mar 2019	32%	17%	52%	0%
Oct 2018	28%	11%	61%	0%
Sep 2018	31%	13%	56%	1%
Sep 2017	16%	13%	69%	2%
Feb 2017	21%	19%	60%	1%
Oct 2016	22%	24%	53%	1%
Sep 2016	23%	21%	56%	1%
Aug 2016	24%	24%	52%	1%

FinFut. Now looking ahead, do you think that a year from now, you and your family will be better off financially than you are now, worse off, or about the same as you are now?

	Better off	Worse off	About the same	Do not know
Aug 2022	22%	29%	36%	13%
May 2022	17%	34%	40%	10%
Apr 2022	18%	28%	45%	9%
Mar 2022	16%	30%	41%	13%
Oct 2021	16%	31%	47%	6%
Aug 2021	17%	27%	52%	5%
Jun 2021	22%	24%	50%	4%
Mar 2021	21%	17%	55%	8%
Oct 2020	25%	5%	53%	17%
Sep 2020	29%	5%	52%	14%
Aug 2020	24%	9%	52%	15%
Jul 2020	17%	13%	60%	10%
Jan 2020	31%	6%	53%	10%
Oct 2019	31%	11%	51%	8%
Jul 2019	28%	9%	58%	5%
Mar 2019	29%	11%	54%	7%
Oct 2018	27%	11%	56%	6%
Sep 2018	31%	10%	55%	5%
Feb 2017	28%	15%	49%	8%
Oct 2016	25%	7%	49%	19%
Sep 2016	25%	7%	52%	16%
Aug 2016	25%	8%	53%	14%

ER1. Are you generally very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the rules and procedures that guide the way elections, including primary elections, are conducted in the state?

	Aug 2022	May 2022	Aug 2020
Very satisfied	17%	17%	28%
Somewhat satisfied	25%	26%	44%
Somewhat dissatisfied	23%	22%	16%
Very dissatisfied	31%	30%	8%
Do not know	3%	5%	6%

****EA1A-EA2A and EA1B-EA2B were randomized and only one set of two questions was asked of each respondent***

EA1A. Think about vote counting throughout your county or city, and not just your own personal situation. How confident are you that votes in your county or city were counted correctly in the 2020 Presidential election?

	Aug 2022
	<i>n=250</i>
Very confident	50%
Somewhat confident	18%
Not too confident	14%
Not at all confident	16%
Do not know	2%

EA2A. Think now about vote counting in Pennsylvania. How confident are you that votes in Pennsylvania were counted correctly in the 2020 Presidential election?

	Aug 2022
	<i>n=250</i>
Very confident	45%
Somewhat confident	14%
Not too confident	15%
Not at all confident	24%
Do not know	2%

EA1B. Think about vote counting throughout your county or city, and not just your own personal situation. Which comes closer to your view: I believe that local election officials in my community correctly counted the votes in the 2020 Presidential election OR I believe that local election officials in my community failed to count the votes correctly in the 2020 Presidential election?

	Aug 2022
	<i>n=272</i>
I believe that local election officials in my community correctly counted the votes in the 2020 Presidential election	66%
I believe that local election officials in my community failed to count the votes correctly in the 2020 Presidential election	21%
Do not know	13%

EA2B. Think now about vote counting in Pennsylvania. Which comes closer to your view: I believe that election officials in Pennsylvania correctly counted the state’s vote in the 2020 Presidential election OR I believe that election officials in Pennsylvania failed to count the state’s vote correctly in the 2020 Presidential election?

	Aug 2022
	<i>n=272</i>
I believe that election officials in Pennsylvania correctly counted the state’s vote in the 2020 Presidential election	49%
I believe that election officials in Pennsylvania failed to count the state’s vote correctly in the 2020 Presidential election	41%
Do not know	9%

J61. How many of the hearings held by the House Committee investigating the events of January sixth 2021 have you watched?

	Aug 2022
All of them	13%
Most of them	12%
Some of them	31%
None of them	43%
Do not know	1%

J62. How much have you learned about the events of January sixth based on the Select Committee’s investigation?

	Aug 2022
A lot	31%
Some	21%
Not much	19%
Nothing at all	26%
Do not know	3%

J63. Do you think the work of the January sixth Select Committee has been MOSTLY an attempt to find the truth about what happened that day or MOSTLY an attempt to damage Donald Trump's reputation?

	Aug 2022
MOSTLY an attempt to find the truth about what happened that day	47%
MOSTLY an attempt to damage Donald Trump's reputation	45%
Do not know	9%

V1. Do you think the actions of the January sixth protestors who fought with capital police and entered the capitol building were justified or not justified?

	Aug 2022
Justified	7%
Not justified	87%
Do not know	6%

V2. Should the January sixth protestors who fought with police officers face criminal charges, or not?

	Aug 2022
Should face criminal charges	81%
Should NOT face criminal charges	11%
Do not know	8%

JAN6. Do you think it would be good or bad for our democracy if the events that took place at the capitol on January sixth happened after every election?

	Aug 2022	Oct 2021	Aug 2021
Good	3%	5%	6%
Bad	90%	88%	85%
Do not know	7%	7%	9%

Intfav. Is your opinion of each of the following people favorable, unfavorable, undecided, or haven't you heard enough about them to have an opinion? (*rotated*)

	Strongly favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Strongly unfavorable	Undecided	Do not know
MEHMET OZ						
Aug 2022	8%	19%	15%	42%	5%	11%
JOHN FETTERMAN						
Aug 2022	28%	15%	7%	29%	8%	15%
DOUGLAS MASTRIANO						
Aug 2022	15%	13%	8%	41%	6%	19%
JOSH SHAPIRO						
Aug 2022	27%	17%	9%	23%	7%	19%

Vote_Nov. Many people will vote in the election in November, however, many other people will not. What would you say are the chances you will vote in the November election? Are you certain to vote, will you probably vote, are the chances fifty-fifty you will vote, OR don't you think that you will vote in the November election?

	Aug 2022	May 2022	Apr 2022
Certain to vote	86%	77%	72%
Probably vote	7%	11%	15%
Chances are fifty-fifty	3%	4%	8%
Do not think that they will vote	3%	6%	4%
Do not know	1%	1%	1%

Pol_Int. Some people don't pay much attention to political campaigns. How about you? Would you say that you are very much interested, somewhat interested or not very interested in the 2022 general elections?

	Aug 2022	May 2022	Apr 2022
Very much interested	59%	54%	53%
Somewhat interested	29%	38%	39%
Not very interested	12%	8%	9%

Mail. If you do vote in November, do you plan to vote by mail-in ballot, by absentee ballot, or will you vote in person?

	Aug 2022
	<i>n=502</i>
Mail-in ballot	23%
Absentee ballot	2%
Vote in person	74%
Do not know	2%

SEN22. If the 2022 election for US Senate were being held today would you vote for:

	Aug 2022
John Fetterman, the Democrat	43%
Mehmet Oz, the Republican	30%
Erik Gerhardt, the Libertarian Party	3%
Dan Wassmer, the Keystone Party	1%
Richard Weiss, the Green Party	1%
Some other candidate	2%
Or, aren't you sure how you would vote	20%
None, not going to vote	1%

SCert. Are you absolutely CERTAIN you will vote FOR [fill SEN22] in the election, or are you still making up your mind?

	Aug 2022
	<i>n=391</i>
Certain	82%
Still making up mind	18%
Do not know	1%

LeanSen. As of today, do you lean more to John Fetterman, the Democrat, Mehmet Oz, the Republican, or are you leaning toward some other candidate?

	Aug 2022
	<i>n=101</i>
Mehmet Oz, the Republican	32%
John Fetterman, the Democrat	7%
Some other candidate	12%
Do not know	49%

IntDesSen. Regardless of how you plan to vote, which Senate candidate do you think is best described by each of the following statements? Do you think John Fetterman or Mehmet Oz:

Aug 2022	John Fetterman	Mehmet Oz	Do not know
Best understands the concerns of Pennsylvanians?	52%	28%	21%
Is closest to your views on social issues, such as abortion and gay marriage?	46%	32%	23%
Will change government policies in a way that will improve your economic situation?	37%	33%	29%

GOV22. If the 2022 election for governor were being held today would you vote for:

	Aug 2022
Josh Shapiro, the Democrat	44%
Doug Mastriano, the Republican	33%
Matt Hackenburg, the Libertarian Party	2%
Christina "PK" DiGiulio, the Green Party	1%
Joe Soloski, the Keystone Party	0%
Some other candidate	1%
Or, aren't you sure how you would vote?	19%
None, not going to vote	1%

GCert. Are you absolutely CERTAIN you will vote FOR [fill GOV22] in the election, or are you still making up your mind?

	Aug 2022
	<i>n=408</i>
Certain	86%
Still making up mind	14%
Do not know	1%

IntDesGov. Regardless of how you plan to vote, which candidate for governor do you think is best described by each of the following statements? Do you think Josh Shapiro or Doug Mastriano:

Aug 2022	Josh Shapiro	Doug Mastriano	Do not know
Best understands the concerns of Pennsylvanians?	47%	33%	20%
Is closest to your views on social issues, such as abortion and gay marriage?	45%	32%	23%
Will change government policies in a way that will improve your economic situation?	36%	33%	31%

RatePres. How would you rate the way that Joe Biden is handling his job as president? Would you say he is doing an excellent job, a good job, only a fair job, or a poor job as president?

	Excellent Job	Good Job	Only a Fair Job	Poor Job	Don't Know
Aug 2022	8%	26%	14%	51%	2%
May 2022	11%	22%	17%	49%	0%
Apr 2022	9%	24%	17%	50%	1%
Mar 2022	10%	20%	18%	51%	1%
Oct 2021	5%	27%	20%	47%	1%
Aug 2021	16%	25%	14%	44%	1%
Jun 2021	20%	24%	13%	43%	1%
Mar 2021	17%	24%	19%	36%	24%

GenBalH. If the 2022 elections for the United States House of Representatives were being held today, would you vote for the Republican Party's candidate or the Democratic Party's candidate for the House in your district?

	Aug 2022	May 2022	Apr 2022	Mar 2022
Republican	44%	43%	44%	42%
Democrat	42%	39%	39%	38%
Do not know	14%	18%	17%	20%

RightDirUS. All in all, do you think things in the United States are generally headed in the right direction, or do you feel that things are off on the wrong track?

	Headed in right direction	Off on the wrong track	Do not know
Aug 2022	16%	77%	7%
May 2022	18%	76%	6%
Apr 2022	20%	74%	6%
Mar 2022	21%	73%	6%
Oct 2021	22%	69%	10%
Aug 2021	25%	69%	6%
Jun 2021	32%	62%	6%
Mar 2021	35%	60%	5%
Oct 2020	31%	62%	8%
Sep 2020	22%	72%	5%
Aug 2020	27%	68%	5%
Jul 2020	24%	71%	5%
Jan 2020	38%	58%	4%
Oct 2019	35%	59%	6%
Jul 2019	34%	62%	5%
Mar 2019	30%	65%	6%
Oct 2018	35%	61%	4%
Sep 2018	36%	60%	4%
Feb 2017	29%	66%	6%
Oct 2016	35%	58%	7%
Sep 2016	36%	57%	7%

Vot20. Did you vote in the last presidential election in 2020, or not?

	Aug 2022	May 2022
Yes	94%	93%
No	6%	6%

Vot2opref. Did you vote for Joe Biden, Donald Trump, or for some other candidate in 2020?

	Aug 2022	May 2022
	<i>n=489</i>	<i>n=744</i>
Joe Biden	49%	50%
Donald Trump	47%	48%
Some other candidate	2%	2%
Do not know	3%	0%

WEB. About how often do you use the internet for personal use?

	Aug 2022	May 2022
Almost constantly	25%	29%
Several times a day	50%	46%
About once a day	11%	10%
Several times a week	5%	5%
Less often	3%	5%
Never	6%	6%

SM. Do you ever use social media sites like Facebook, Twitter, or Instagram, or not?

	Aug 2022	May 2022
Yes	71%	66%
No	30%	34%

POST. How often, if ever, do you post or share things about political or social issues on social media?

	Aug 2022	May 2022
	<i>n=344</i>	<i>n=488</i>
Often	11%	9%
Sometimes	19%	16%
Rarely	32%	34%
Never	38%	41%

GPInt. Do you follow what’s going on in government and politics most of the time, some of the time, only now and then, or hardly at all?

	Aug 2022	May 2022
Most of the time	60%	58%
Some of the time	24%	26%
Only now and then	10%	11%
Hardly at all	6%	5%

CNINT. Do you think that each of the following are true or false...is that definitely [true/false] or probably [true/false]?

Aug 2022	Definitely true	Probably true	Probably false	Definitely false	Don’t know
The Founding Fathers intended the United States to be a Christian nation?	25%	24%	17%	28%	7%
The Founding Fathers were evangelical Christians?	8%	31%	11%	27%	23%
The United States’ founding documents are based on biblical principles?	21%	31%	13%	26%	9%
America’s power in the world is dependent on its obedience to God?	19%	17%	13%	43%	9%

CNTY. Region of state (What is the name of the county you live in?)

Philadelphia & Southeast	32%
Northeast	12%
Allegheny & Southwest	19%
Northwest	8%
Central	30%

AGE. What was your age on your last birthday?

Under 35	13%
35-54	33%
Over 55	54%

EDUC. What was the highest level of schooling you have completed?

High school graduate or less	22%
Some college	36%
College degree	43%

MAR. What is your current marital status?

Married	60%
Single, never married	23%
Widow or widower	6%
Divorced	9%
Separated	1%

IDEO. Politically speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, a moderate, or a conservative?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Don't know
Aug 2022	22%	34%	37%	7%
May 2022	21%	36%	38%	5%
Apr 2022	21%	38%	37%	5%
Mar 2022	19%	38%	36%	7%
Oct 2021	22%	35%	35%	8%
Aug 2021	23%	38%	37%	3%
Jun 2021	18%	38%	38%	6%
Mar 2021	20%	36%	38%	6%
Oct 2020	26%	35%	35%	4%
Sep 2020	24%	36%	33%	7%
Aug 2020	21%	37%	34%	6%
Jul 2020	24%	36%	34%	7%
Jan 2020	24%	38%	34%	5%
Oct 2019	24%	40%	30%	6%
Jul 2019	32%	27%	36%	5%
Mar 2019	31%	32%	33%	4%
Oct 2018	29%	36%	35%	0%
Sep 2018	28%	36%	31%	5%
Aug 2018	25%	33%	37%	5%
Jun 2018	27%	40%	33%	0%

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Don't know
Mar 2018	27%	40%	33%	0%
May 2017	26%	41%	30%	2%
Feb 2017	27%	42%	31%	0%
Oct 2016	33%	29%	34%	4%
Sep 2016	31%	28%	38%	4%
Aug 2016	31%	32%	33%	4%
Jul 2016	33%	30%	33%	4%
Mar 2016	24%	35%	37%	3%
Feb 2016	27%	33%	37%	3%
Jan 2016	22%	39%	36%	4%
Oct 2015	22%	38%	37%	4%
Aug 2015	21%	36%	40%	3%
Jun 2015	23%	35%	39%	4%
Oct 2014	23%	37%	36%	3%
Sept 2014	22%	36%	38%	5%
Aug 2014	20%	39%	36%	5%
Jun 2014	26%	36%	34%	5%
Jan 2014	24%	43%	28%	5%
Oct 2013	24%	39%	31%	6%
Aug 2013	22%	42%	33%	3%
May 2013	24%	39%	31%	6%
Feb 2013	26%	36%	35%	3%
Oct 2012	22%	39%	35%	5%
Sep 2012	26%	34%	35%	5%
Aug 2012	21%	40%	36%	4%
Jun 2012	25%	34%	36%	5%
Feb 2012	17%	39%	40%	4%
Jan 2011	21%	39%	36%	4%
Oct 2011	20%	39%	33%	8%
Aug 2011	24%	32%	37%	7%
Mar 2011	16%	33%	41%	10%
Oct 2010	16%	37%	39%	8%
Sep 2010	15%	34%	40%	10%
Aug 2010	19%	32%	40%	9%
May 2010	19%	32%	40%	9%

PARTY. Regardless of how you are registered in politics, as of today, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, or an Independent?

Strong Republican	25%
Republican	7%
Lean Republican	13%
Independent	10%
Lean Democrat	11%
Democrat	7%
Strong Democrat	24%
Do not know	2%

RFact. The Republican Party includes several different wings or factions. In the Republican Party, for example, there seems to be a faction that embraces Donald Trump’s brand of politics and another that is aligned with a more traditional brand of Republican politics. Do you think of yourself as a Trump Republican, a traditional Republican, or something else?

	Aug 2022 n=229	May 2022 n=348	Apr 2022 n=364	Mar 2022 n=231	Oct 2021 n=223	Aug 2021 n=211	Jun 2021 n=193	Mar 2021 n=267
Trump Republican	39%	42%	38%	33%	34%	47%	50%	42%
Traditional Republican	34%	35%	42%	35%	46%	31%	30%	38%
Something else	24%	20%	19%	28%	20%	20%	17%	17%
Do not know	3%	4%	1%	5%	0%	2%	3%	4%

DFact. The Democratic Party includes several different wings or factions. In the Democratic Party, for example, there seems to be a faction that embraces a consistently progressive brand of politics and another that is aligned with a more pragmatic, centrist brand of politics. Do you think of yourself as a progressive Democrat, a centrist Democrat, or something else?

	Aug 2022 n=212	May 2022 n=317	Apr 2022 n=299	Mar 2022 n=183	Oct 2021 n=201	Aug 2021 n=178	Jun 2021 n=180	Mar 2021 n=243
Progressive Democrat	41%	32%	37%	40%	38%	34%	37%	33%
Centrist Democrat	38%	42%	38%	35%	37%	37%	38%	45%
Something else	13%	16%	19%	12%	18%	19%	17%	15%
Do not know	8%	10%	7%	12%	6%	11%	8%	7%

P_Goal. Do you think it is more important for your party to support policies that appeal to a broad segment of voters, even if it requires compromising on some issues, or do you think it is more important for your party to support policies without compromising even if those policies do not appeal to a broad segment of voters?

	Aug 2022	May 2022	Apr 2022	Mar 2022
Support policies that appeal to a broad segment of voters	73%	71%	71%	73%
Support policies without compromising	20%	22%	21%	19%
Do not know	7%	8%	8%	8%

GUN. Are you a gun owner?

Yes 38%
 No 62%

GUN2. Generally speaking, do you favor or oppose creating more laws that regulate gun ownership?

	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know
Aug 2022	40%	15%	14%	27%	4%
May 2022	39%	13%	12%	31%	4%
Apr 2022	35%	18%	13%	30%	3%
Mar 2022	36%	14%	12%	35%	3%
Oct 2021	34%	20%	8%	34%	4%
Aug 2021	38%	15%	12%	33%	2%
Jun 2021	42%	14%	13%	29%	2%
Mar 2021	34%	19%	10%	34%	3%
Oct 2020	42%	19%	12%	26%	2%
Sep 2020	46%	15%	11%	25%	3%
Aug 2020	38%	20%	11%	28%	2%
Jul 2020	43%	16%	11%	28%	2%
Jan 2020	42%	18%	10%	27%	4%
Oct 2019	46%	14%	12%	24%	3%
Jul 2019	47%	17%	10%	23%	3%
Mar 2019	48%	14%	9%	26%	3%
Oct 2018	46%	19%	9%	24%	2%
Sep 2018	45%	20%	8%	23%	3%
Aug 2018	47%	17%	12%	22%	2%
Jun 2018	54%	15%	9%	20%	2%
Mar 2018	52%	20%	7%	19%	3%
Sep 2017	38%	23%	11%	24%	4%

	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know
Feb 2017	42%	19%	14%	23%	2%
Oct 2016	38%	27%	12%	21%	4%
Sep 2016	44%	21%	10%	23%	3%
Aug 2016	38%	16%	16%	26%	3%
Jul 2016	43%	18%	10%	25%	4%
Mar 2016	42%	17%	10%	28%	3%
Feb 2016	40%	16%	13%	29%	3%
Jan 2016	40%	15%	13%	29%	3%
Oct 2015	43%	13%	10%	31%	4%
Aug 2015	40%	14%	10%	32%	5%
Jun 2015	38%	13%	12%	33%	5%
Oct 2014	42%	12%	8%	37%	2%
Sep 2014	39%	14%	10%	32%	5%
Aug 2014	39%	14%	10%	31%	6%
Jun 2014	43%	12%	9%	31%	5%
Jan 2014	42%	12%	9%	32%	6%
Oct 2013	46%	16%	9%	24%	5%
Aug 2013	39%	12%	13%	33%	4%

LABR. Are you or is any member of your household a member of a LABOR UNION?

Yes 18%
 No 81%
 Do not know 2%

VET. Are you a military veteran?

Yes 12%
 No 88%

HISP. Are you Hispanic or Latino, or not?

Yes 3%
 No 97%

RACE. Which of the following categories best describes your racial background?

White 85%
 Non-white 15%

REL. Do you consider yourself to be Protestant, Catholic, some other religion, or not affiliated with any religion?

Protestant	26%
Catholic	27%
Some other religion	14%
Not affiliated with any religion	32%
Do not know	1%

BAC. Would you consider yourself as a “Born-again” or evangelical Christian, or not?

Yes	19%
No	78%
Don’t know	3%

ABORT. Do you think that abortion should be legal under any circumstances, legal under certain circumstances, or illegal in all circumstances?

	Legal under any circumstances	Legal under certain circumstances	Illegal in all circumstances	Don’t know
Aug 2022	37%	52%	11%	1%
May 2022	31%	54%	14%	1%
Apr 2022	31%	53%	16%	1%
Mar 2022	31%	53%	13%	3%
Oct 2021	36%	51%	11%	2%
Aug 2021	25%	58%	14%	3%
Jun 2021	26%	57%	14%	2%
Mar 2021	27%	56%	13%	3%
Oct 2020	32%	51%	16%	2%
Sep 2020	30%	54%	15%	2%
Aug 2020	28%	55%	16%	2%
Jan 2020	33%	52%	13%	3%
Oct 2019	29%	53%	16%	2%
Jul 2019	32%	50%	16%	2%
Oct 2018	34%	53%	12%	1%
Sep 2018	34%	51%	12%	2%
Aug 2018	30%	54%	15%	1%
Jun 2014	23%	56%	19%	2%
Sep 2010	20%	56%	22%	2%
Aug 2010	18%	61%	19%	3%

	Legal under any circumstances	Legal under certain circumstances	Illegal in all circumstances	Don't know
May 2010	21%	58%	19%	2%
Mar 2010	19%	56%	23%	2%
Feb 2010	19%	57%	22%	2%
Jan 2010	23%	50%	24%	3%
Oct 2009	20%	54%	23%	3%
Aug 2009	21%	54%	23%	2%
Jun 2009	18%	58%	22%	2%

****AB2a and AB2b were randomized and only one question from the set was asked of each respondent***

AB2a. The state legislature has passed a law that would ask voters to amend the state constitution to say there is no constitutional right to taxpayer-funded abortion or any other right relating to abortion. Do you favor or oppose adding this amendment to the state constitution?

	<i>n=289</i>
Favor	33%
Oppose	54%
Do not know	13%

AB2b. The state legislature has passed a law that would ask voters to amend the state constitution to say there is no constitutional right to abortion. Do you favor or oppose adding this amendment to the state constitution?

	<i>n=235</i>
Favor	24%
Oppose	65%
Do not know	12%

WORK. Are you currently working full-time, part-time, going to school, keeping house or something else?

Full-time	52%
Retired	31%
Part-time	8%
Disabled	3%
Something else	3%
Unemployed	2%
Going to school	1%

INCOME. And, just for statistical purposes, we need to know if your total family income is above or below \$50,000 per year?

Under \$25,000	10%
\$25-\$35,000	7%
\$35-50,000	14%
\$50-75,000	19%
\$75-100,000	14%
Over \$100,000	34%
Don't know	3%

DONE. Sex of respondent:

Male	49%
Female	51%
Other	1%