

FRANKLIN & MARSHALL

August 2019
Franklin & Marshall
College Poll

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Prepared by:

Center for Opinion Research
Floyd Institute for Public Policy
Franklin & Marshall College

Table of Contents

TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	2
KEY FINDINGS.....	3
<i>VOTER SENTIMENT.....</i>	<i>4</i>
<i>STATE ISSUES</i>	<i>5</i>
<i>PRESIDENT TRUMP: JOB PERFORMANCE.....</i>	<i>6</i>
<i>THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY.....</i>	<i>9</i>
METHODOLOGY.....	10
ATTACHMENT A-1.....	11
ATTACHMENT A-2.....	12
ATTACHMENT A-3.....	13
ATTACHMENT A-4.....	14
ATTACHMENT A-5.....	15
ATTACHMENT A-6.....	16
ATTACHMENT A-7.....	17
MARGINAL FREQUENCY REPORT.....	18

Key Findings

The August 2019 Franklin & Marshall College Poll finds that Pennsylvania voters are generally satisfied with the direction of the state and their personal finances. Half (51%) of the state's registered voters believe the state is "headed in the right direction." Most voters report they are "better off" (29%) or the "same" (55%) financially compared to last year and most expect to be "better off" (28%) or the "same" (58%) financially next year. Pennsylvanians show considerable unanimity on a number of policy topics:

- Most (61%) registered voters in Pennsylvania believe that the state's tax system needs a fundamental overhaul and three in five (60%) believes that property taxes should be replaced by broader, state-wide taxes.
- Fewer than one in four (23%) registered voters supports using the state's motor license fund to pay for state police operations and most (61%) believe that the communities that rely on state police coverage should reimburse the state for those services.

Contrasting with their feelings about the state, only one in three (34%) registered voters believes that the United States is "headed in the right direction." About one in three (37%) registered voters in Pennsylvania believes President Trump is doing an "excellent" or "good" job as president, which is consistent with recent Franklin & Marshall College Polls. President Trump's current rating is similar to President Obama's rating in Pennsylvania at the same point in his Presidency. Two in five (38%) registered voters believes President Trump has done a good enough job to deserve re-election, while three in five (61%) voters say it is time for a change.

Former Vice President Joe Biden (28%) is the top choice for President among Pennsylvania's registered Democrats, followed by Senator Elizabeth Warren (21%), although the preferences of liberal and moderate Democrats differ: liberal Democrats prefer Warren (31%), Sanders (16%), Biden (13%) and Harris (11%), while moderate Democrats overwhelmingly prefer Biden (47%).

Voter Sentiment

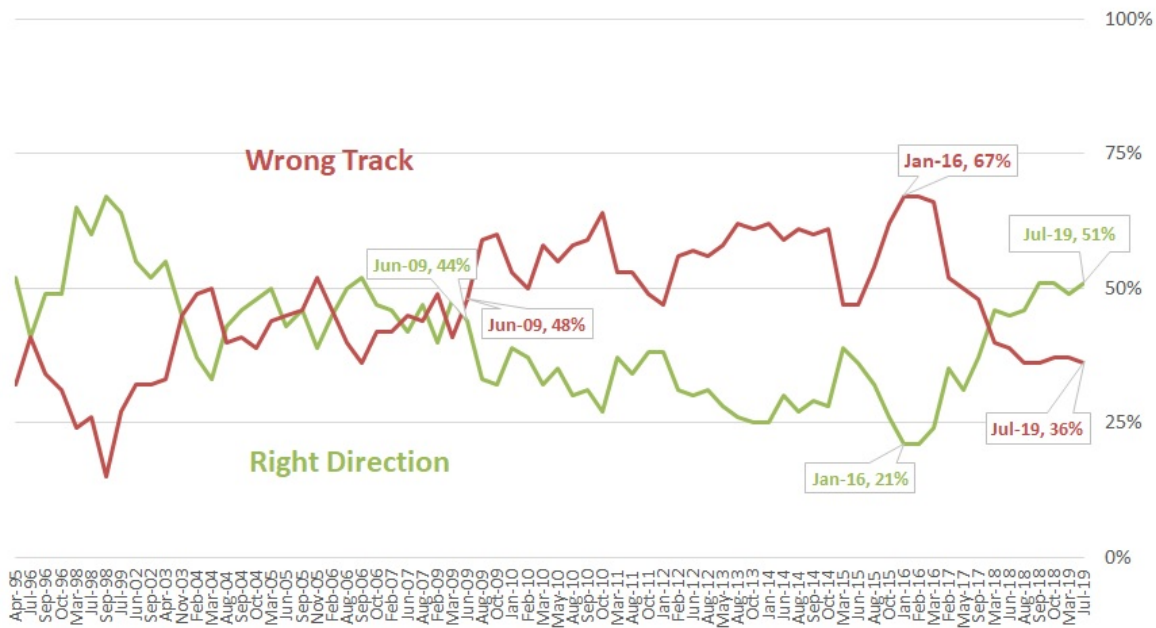
Half (51%) of the state's registered voters believe the state is "headed in the right direction." As Figure 1 shows, more registered voters in the state have been expressing positive views about the direction of the state during the last year than had done so in the prior decade.¹ This optimism likely comes from a belief that the state is not confronting any single, intractable problem and that most voters feel positively about their personal finances. Registered voters mention the economy and personal finances (16%), taxes (16%), education (13%), government and politicians (12%), and an assortment of other issues as being the most important problems facing the state. Most voters report they are "better off" (29%) or the "same" (55%) financially compared to last year and most expect to be "better off" (28%) or the "same" (58%) financially next year. Financial optimism has been relatively consistent for several years. It is notable that only one in three (34%) registered voters believes that the United States is "headed in the right direction." More Republicans (60%) than independents (33%) or Democrats (13%) feel this way about the country.

¹ More Democrats (66%) than independents (46%) or Republicans (34%) believe the state is "headed in the right direction."

Figure 1:

Direction of State Over Time, Pennsylvania residents 1995-2019

All in all, do you think things in Pennsylvania are generally headed in the right direction, or do you feel that things are off on the wrong track?



Note: Beginning in 2012, question asked only of registered voter, prior surveys included all adults.

Center for
OPINION RESEARCH FRANKLIN & MARSHALL
COLLEGE

State Issues

The August 2019 Franklin & Marshall College Poll asked about a number of state policy issues related to state taxes and spending. The paragraphs that follow describe registered voters' general reactions to these issues. Detailed tables that show support among political and demographic groups for these questions are included in the attachments.

State Taxes in General

Most (61%) registered voters in Pennsylvania believe that the state's tax system needs a fundamental overhaul. Three in five (60%) registered voters believes that property taxes should be replaced by broader, state-wide taxes.

State Police Funding

Fewer than one in four (23%) registered voters supports using the state's motor license fund to pay for state police operations. Three in five (61%) believe that the communities that rely on state police coverage should reimburse the state for those services.

Infrastructure and Mental Health

Nearly seven in ten (69%) registered voters supports using taxes on natural gas to fund an expansive state infrastructure program. Most (65%) also believe that the state spends "too little" on services for people with mental health issues. One in four (27%) voters feel it would be hard to access mental health services; a lack of providers (25%) and insurance reasons (24%) are mentioned as the top barriers.

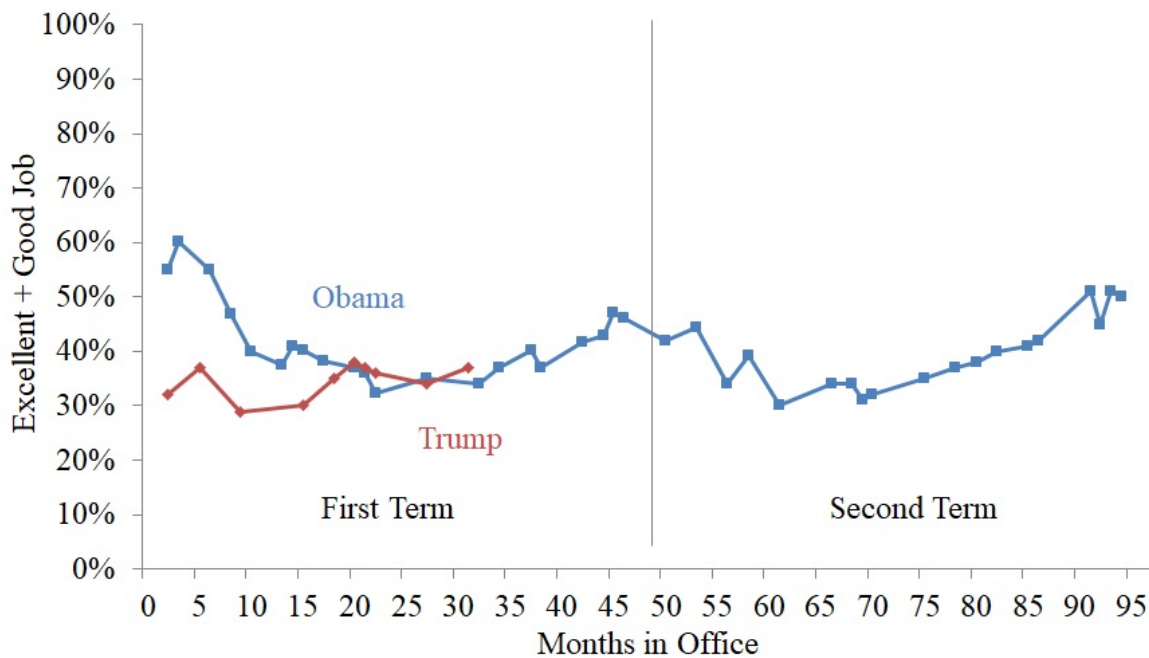
President Trump: Job Performance

About one in three (37%) registered voters in Pennsylvania believes President Trump is doing an "excellent" or "good" job as president, which is consistent with recent Franklin & Marshall College Polls. Figure 2 compares President Trump's job ratings to President Obama's job ratings; President Trump's current rating is similar to President Obama's rating in Pennsylvania at the same point in his Presidency. A majority of Republicans (76%) rate the President's performance positively, while fewer Democrats (7%) or independents (27%) do so. Conservatives (74%) are more likely than moderates (27%) or liberals (4%) to give the President positive job approval ratings.

Figure 2:

Comparison of Presidents' Job Performance Ratings, Pennsylvania voters August 2019

How would you rate the way that [fill President] is handling his job as President? Would you say he is doing... an excellent job, a good job, only a fair job, or a poor job as President?



Source: Survey conducted July 29 – August 4, 2019

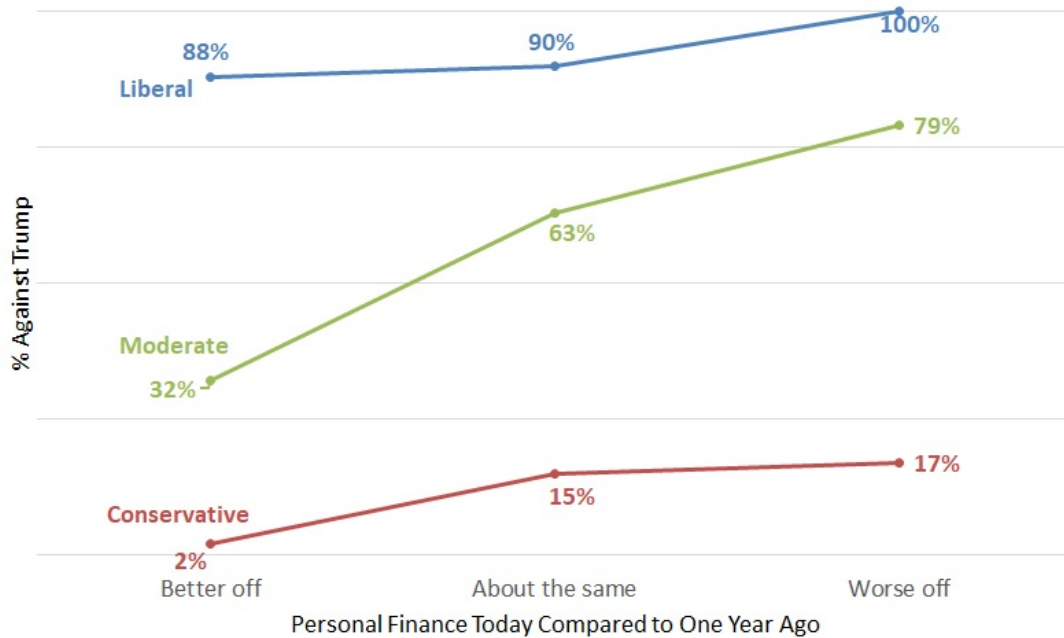


Two in five (38%) registered voters believe President Trump has done a good enough job to deserve re-election and most (78%) of these respondents say they will vote for him no matter who runs against him. On the other hand, three in five (61%) voters say it is time for a change and four in five (85%) of these voters say they will vote against the President no matter who runs against him. Taken together, half (51%) of registered voters are firmly supporting a change and a quarter (29%) are firmly supporting no change, leaving another quarter who are still deciding. Not surprisingly, attitudes about re-electing the President are strongly associated with party and political ideology, but the desire for change is also affected by ratings of personal finances even after

accounting for political ideology. The effect of personal finances on support for the President is strongest for moderates (see Figure 3).

Figure 3:

Proportion Planning to Vote against President Trump No Matter Opponent by Feelings about Personal Finances and Political Ideology



Note: Line represent proportion of each ideological group who plan to vote against President Trump regardless of his opponent. Liberal n = 189; Moderate n=190; Conservative n=216.

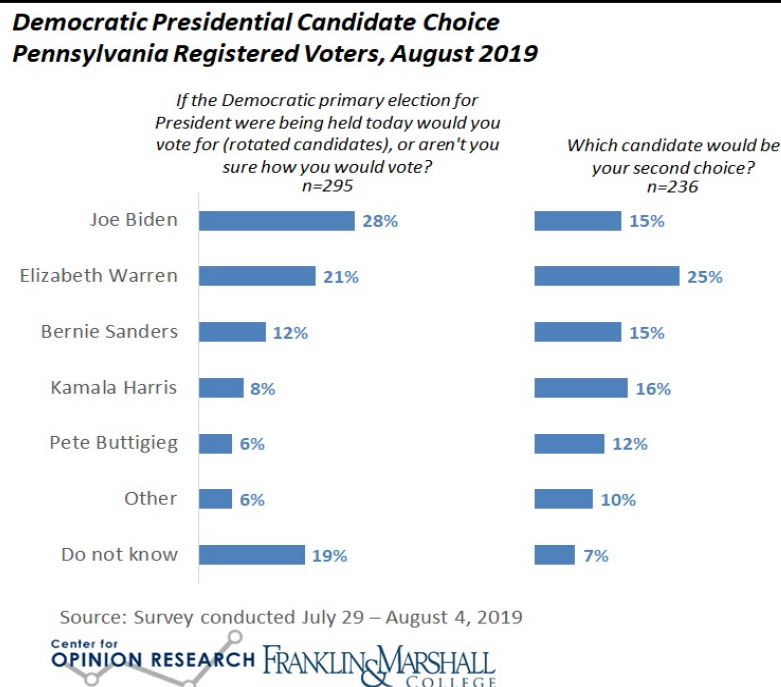
Source: Survey conducted July 29 – August 4, 2019

Center for
OPINION RESEARCH FRANKLIN & MARSHALL
COLLEGE

The Democratic Primary

Former Vice President Joe Biden (28%) is the top choice for President among Pennsylvania's registered Democrats (see Figure 4), followed by Senator Elizabeth Warren (21%). The top five Democratic candidates in Pennsylvania mirror the top five among Democrats nationally.² The tension between moderate and liberal democrats has been well documented and the candidate preferences of these two groups differ: liberal Democrats prefer Warren (31%), Sanders (16%), Biden (13%) and Harris (11%), while moderate Democrats overwhelmingly prefer Biden (47%). There is also a pretty clear gender divide: males prefer Sanders (27%), Biden (20%) and Warren (18%) while females prefer Biden (34%), Warren (23%), and Harris (13%). Registered Democrats say that healthcare (21%) is the top issue they are considering in selecting a presidential candidate and that honesty (22%) and integrity (14%) are the qualities they most want in a candidate.

Figure 4:



² https://www.realclearpolitics.com/epolls/2020/president/us/2020_democratic_presidential_nomination-6730.html, accessed August 6, 2019.

Methodology

The survey findings presented in this release are based on the results of interviews conducted July 29 – August 4, 2019. The interviews were conducted at the Center for Opinion Research at Franklin & Marshall College on behalf of the Center for Politics and Public Affairs. The poll was designed and administered by the staff of the Center for Opinion Research. The data included in this release represent the responses of 627 Pennsylvania registered voters, including 295 Democrats, 251 Republicans, and 81 independents. The sample of registered voters was obtained from L2, formerly Labels & Lists, and Marketing Systems Group. All sampled respondents were notified by letter about the survey. Interviews were completed over the phone and online depending on each respondent's preference. Survey results were weighted (age, gender, education, and party registration) using an iterative weighting algorithm to reflect the known distribution of those characteristics as reported by the Pennsylvania Department of State and Pennsylvania exit polls.

The sample error for this survey is +/- 6.0 percentage points when the design effects from weighting are considered (the sample error for registered Democrats is +/- 8.7 percent). In addition to sampling error, this poll is also subject to other sources of non-sampling error. Generally speaking, two sources of error concern researchers most. Non-response bias is created when selected participants either choose not to participate in the survey or are unavailable for interviewing. Response errors are the product of the question and answer process. Surveys that rely on self-reported behaviors and attitudes are susceptible to biases related to the way respondents process and respond to survey questions.

Attachment A-1

Pennsylvania State Tax Reform: Registered Voters, Pennsylvania, August 2019

Which of the following statements comes closest to your own view: Pennsylvania's system of state and local taxes needs a fundamental overhaul OR Pennsylvania's system of state and local taxes should basically be left as it is?

	Needs a fundamental overhaul	Should basically be left as it is	Do not know
Party*			
Republican	68%	26%	6%
Democrat	53%	33%	14%
Independent or something else	68%	25%	7%
Ideology*			
Liberal	49%	34%	17%
Moderate	60%	34%	6%
Conservative	74%	22%	4%
Gender*			
Male	67%	30%	3%
Female	56%	28%	16%
Age			
Under 35	54%	35%	11%
35-54	59%	30%	11%
Over 55	66%	25%	9%
Education*			
HS or less	71%	23%	6%
Some college	70%	23%	8%
College degree	50%	36%	13%
Income*			
Under 35	61%	23%	16%
35-75	66%	28%	6%
Over 75	54%	35%	12%
Race			
White	61%	29%	10%
Nonwhite	61%	29%	11%
Marital Status			
Single, Never Married	54%	34%	12%
Married	63%	27%	10%
Not currently married	64%	28%	8%
Religious Affiliation			
Protestant	63%	25%	12%
Catholic	62%	33%	5%
Other, unaffiliated	60%	31%	9%
Born Again Christian or Fundamentalist*			
Yes	74%	21%	5%
No	56%	33%	11%
Region**			
Philadelphia	57%	21%	22%
Northeast	71%	19%	10%
Allegheny	56%	36%	9%
Southwest	62%	23%	15%
Northwest	59%	32%	9%
Central	65%	29%	6%
Southeast	49%	39%	12%
Employment			
Fulltime	62%	28%	10%
Other	57%	30%	13%
Retired	62%	30%	8%

* p<0.01

** p<0.05

Source: Survey conducted July 29 – August 4, 2019

Attachment A-2

Property Tax Reform: Registered Voters, Pennsylvania, August 2019

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Local school property taxes should be reduced and replaced with state taxes, such as sales taxes on food and clothing, an increased state income tax, or a tax on natural gas extraction.

	Agree	Disagree	Do not know
Party*			
Republican	54%	40%	6%
Democrat	64%	24%	12%
Independent or something else	65%	22%	13%
Ideology*			
Liberal	64%	22%	13%
Moderate	64%	25%	11%
Conservative	53%	42%	5%
Gender*			
Male	61%	33%	5%
Female	59%	27%	14%
Age			
Under 35	56%	33%	11%
35-54	57%	35%	7%
Over 55	64%	25%	11%
Education			
HS or less	60%	25%	14%
Some college	61%	33%	6%
College degree	59%	31%	10%
Income*			
Under 35	68%	17%	15%
35-75	65%	30%	6%
Over 75	56%	35%	9%
Race**			
White	62%	29%	9%
Nonwhite	44%	40%	16%
Marital Status			
Single, Never Married	58%	32%	11%
Married	63%	28%	9%
Not currently married	53%	34%	13%
Religious Affiliation			
Protestant	62%	31%	7%
Catholic	54%	34%	13%
Other, unaffiliated	63%	27%	10%
Born Again Christian or Fundamentalist			
Yes	59%	34%	8%
No	61%	28%	11%
Region**			
Philadelphia	49%	26%	25%
Northeast	60%	29%	12%
Allegheny	55%	35%	10%
Southwest	57%	30%	13%
Northwest	59%	27%	14%
Central	65%	31%	4%
Southeast	58%	32%	10%
Employment			
Fulltime	60%	32%	8%
Other	55%	34%	11%
Retired	65%	23%	12%

* p<0.01

** p<0.05

Source: Survey conducted July 29 – August 4, 2019

Attachment A-3

State Police Funding: Registered Voters, Pennsylvania, August 2019

The money used to improve and maintain the state's highways comes from the state's motor license fund. For decades, the state has been using the motor license fund to pay for an increasing share of the state police budget. Do you think the state should continue using money from the state motor license fund to pay for state police operations OR should the state find another source of funding for state police operations so that highway projects are fully funded?

	Continue using money from the state motor license fund	Find another source of funding	Do not know
Party*			
Republican	28%	64%	8%
Democrat	23%	65%	12%
Independent or something else	7%	85%	8%
Ideology*			
Liberal	17%	69%	14%
Moderate	20%	73%	8%
Conservative	30%	64%	6%
Gender*			
Male	25%	69%	6%
Female	21%	66%	14%
Age			
Under 35	23%	66%	11%
35-54	22%	67%	10%
Over 55	23%	68%	9%
Education**			
HS or less	22%	65%	13%
Some college	28%	67%	5%
College degree	20%	69%	11%
Income			
Under 35	24%	64%	13%
35-75	20%	74%	5%
Over 75	21%	68%	11%
Race			
White	22%	68%	10%
Nonwhite	27%	62%	11%
Marital Status			
Single, Never Married	20%	70%	10%
Married	23%	68%	10%
Not currently married	28%	61%	11%
Religious Affiliation			
Protestant	24%	66%	10%
Catholic	25%	66%	9%
Other, unaffiliated	20%	70%	10%
Born Again Christian or Fundamentalist*			
Yes	29%	63%	8%
No	21%	70%	10%
Region**			
Philadelphia	23%	65%	13%
Northeast	16%	80%	5%
Allegheny	42%	46%	12%
Southwest	18%	70%	11%
Northwest	22%	73%	5%
Central	21%	70%	9%
Southeast	24%	62%	14%
Employment			
Fulltime	22%	68%	10%
Other	22%	65%	13%
Retired	23%	69%	8%

* p<0.01

** p<0.05

Source: Survey conducted July 29 – August 4, 2019

Attachment A-4

Restore Pennsylvania: Registered Voters, Pennsylvania, August 2019

Restore Pennsylvania is a plan proposed by the governor to help local communities improve storm water management to reduce flooding, eliminate blight, expand broadband access, and address other local infrastructure needs. Restore Pennsylvania would invest \$4.5 billion over the next four years and would be funded by a severance tax on natural gas drillers that. Do you favor or oppose this infrastructure plan?

	Favor	Oppose	Do not know
Party*			
Republican	51%	35%	14%
Democrat	81%	9%	10%
Independent or something else	80%	12%	7%
Ideology*			
Liberal	84%	5%	11%
Moderate	77%	16%	7%
Conservative	46%	39%	15%
Gender*			
Male	67%	25%	8%
Female	70%	15%	15%
Age			
Under 35	71%	13%	17%
35-54	71%	19%	10%
Over 55	65%	25%	10%
Education*			
HS or less	57%	26%	17%
Some college	65%	22%	13%
College degree	76%	16%	8%
Income			
Under 35	66%	18%	16%
35-75	70%	21%	10%
Over 75	73%	19%	8%
Race*			
White	69%	20%	11%
Nonwhite	67%	16%	17%
Marital Status			
Single, Never Married	74%	14%	12%
Married	68%	21%	11%
Not currently married	62%	25%	12%
Religious Affiliation			
Protestant	66%	21%	12%
Catholic	70%	22%	8%
Other, unaffiliated	71%	19%	11%
Born Again Christian or Fundamentalist*			
Yes	52%	33%	16%
No	75%	15%	10%
Region**			
Philadelphia	67%	16%	16%
Northeast	75%	17%	9%
Allegheny	85%	7%	9%
Southwest	66%	14%	20%
Northwest	51%	35%	14%
Central	66%	23%	11%
Southeast	74%	19%	9%
Employment			
Fulltime	73%	17%	11%
Other	64%	20%	15%
Retired	66%	24%	10%

* p<0.01

** p<0.05

Source: Survey conducted July 29 – August 4, 2019

Attachment A-5

Mental Health Funding: Registered Voters, Pennsylvania, August 2019

The human services funding the state gives counties has not increased in more than a decade and county human services providers say that state funding has not kept pace with rising costs. Do you believe that Pennsylvania spends too much, too little, or about the right amount of money on services for people with mental health issues?

	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	Do not know
Party*				
Republican	7%	48%	27%	17%
Democrat	0%	81%	6%	13%
Independent or something else	8%	58%	7%	27%
Ideology*				
Liberal	0%	82%	5%	13%
Moderate	2%	68%	12%	18%
Conservative	10%	48%	26%	17%
Gender				
Male	6%	62%	15%	17%
Female	3%	67%	14%	17%
Age				
Under 35	6%	69%	9%	16%
35-54	3%	65%	15%	17%
Over 55	4%	61%	17%	18%
Education				
HS or less	4%	60%	16%	20%
Some college	7%	60%	15%	18%
College degree	3%	69%	13%	15%
Income				
Under 35	4%	58%	16%	22%
35-75	5%	68%	12%	15%
Over 75	3%	68%	17%	13%
Race				
White	5%	63%	15%	17%
Nonwhite	0%	76%	8%	15%
Marital Status				
Single, Never Married	4%	67%	9%	20%
Married	4%	65%	15%	16%
Not currently married	5%	58%	21%	15%
Religious Affiliation**				
Protestant	5%	58%	21%	15%
Catholic	1%	67%	16%	16%
Other, unaffiliated	5%	67%	10%	18%
Born Again Christian or Fundamentalist*				
Yes	11%	53%	20%	15%
No	2%	68%	13%	17%
Region*				
Philadelphia	0%	92%	6%	2%
Northeast	5%	67%	17%	11%
Allegheny	0%	75%	9%	15%
Southwest	4%	58%	23%	15%
Northwest	16%	48%	11%	26%
Central	4%	58%	15%	22%
Southeast	0%	72%	14%	14%
Employment				
Fulltime	4%	64%	13%	19%
Other	4%	71%	10%	15%
Retired	3%	60%	20%	16%

* p<0.01

** p<0.05

Source: Survey conducted July 29 – August 4, 2019

Attachment A-6

Democratic Presidential Primary: Registered Voters, Pennsylvania, August 2019

If the Democratic primary election for President were being held today would you vote for (rotated candidates), or aren't you sure how you would vote?

	Biden	Warren	Sanders	Harris	Buttigieg	Other	DNK
Ideology*							
Liberal	13%	31%	16%	11%	9%	5%	14%
Moderate	47%	7%	7%	6%	3%	9%	21%
Conservative	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Gender*							
Male	20%	18%	27%	2%	4%	13%	17%
Female	34%	23%	2%	13%	8%	2%	20%
Age*							
Under 35	19%	27%	21%	3%	12%	6%	12%
35-54	22%	21%	13%	16%	5%	7%	16%
Over 55	41%	15%	3%	6%	2%	6%	27%
Education*							
HS or less	41%	13%	16%	7%	0%	5%	19%
Some college	46%	14%	11%	6%	1%	6%	16%
College degree	17%	26%	11%	9%	10%	7%	20%
Income							
Under 35	33%	9%	23%	3%	7%	10%	17%
35-75	29%	22%	12%	12%	5%	7%	15%
Over 75	23%	28%	8%	9%	8%	6%	18%
Race							
White	26%	22%	10%	8%	7%	6%	19%
Nonwhite	40%	11%	22%	9%	0%	4%	14%
Marital Status*							
Single, Never Married	25%	19%	23%	5%	9%	9%	9%
Married	26%	21%	6%	12%	5%	5%	26%
Not currently married	43%	22%	6%	5%	2%	2%	21%
Religious Affiliation*							
Protestant	28%	26%	1%	11%	1%	7%	27%
Catholic	46%	15%	6%	2%	2%	7%	22%
Other, unaffiliated	21%	20%	19%	9%	10%	6%	15%
Born Again Christian or Fundamentalist**							
Yes	56%	11%	5%	5%	0%	6%	17%
No	23%	22%	14%	9%	7%	6%	19%
Region*							
Philadelphia	30%	33%	14%	1%	9%	6%	8%
Northeast	31%	35%	7%	6%	0%	8%	13%
Allegheny	23%	15%	8%	6%	6%	12%	30%
Southwest	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Northwest	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Central	25%	19%	18%	7%	12%	4%	16%
Southeast	34%	21%	7%	21%	0%	1%	15%
Employment*							
Fulltime	14%	25%	19%	11%	8%	8%	16%
Other	42%	23%	9%	7%	8%	2%	11%
Retired	44%	10%	0%	4%	1%	7%	34%

* p<0.01

** p<0.05

Note: Categories with less than 30 respondents are not reported (---)

Source: Survey conducted July 29 – August 4, 2019

Attachment A-7

Trump Re-election: Registered Voters, Pennsylvania, August 2019

Do you believe that Donald Trump has done a good enough job as President to deserve re-election, or do you believe it is time for a change?

Will you vote [for/against] President Trump no matter who runs against him, or not?

	Change	Change, Dependent on Candidates	Undecided	No Change, Dependent on Candidates	No Change
Party*					
Republican	10%	9%	4%	14%	63%
Democrat	85%	8%	1%	2%	4%
Independent or something else	50%	17%	2%	18%	13%
Ideology*					
Liberal	92%	5%	0%	0%	3%
Moderate	60%	13%	2%	8%	18%
Conservative	9%	9%	3%	17%	62%
Gender*					
Male	45%	9%	1%	11%	34%
Female	57%	9%	3%	6%	24%
Age*					
Under 35	69%	6%	2%	11%	13%
35-54	49%	12%	2%	7%	30%
Over 55	42%	9%	3%	8%	38%
Education*					
HS or less	34%	11%	4%	6%	45%
Some college	40%	12%	4%	9%	35%
College degree	66%	6%	1%	9%	18%
Income**					
Under 35	49%	11%	7%	6%	27%
35-75	47%	10%	2%	12%	29%
Over 75	57%	10%	0%	8%	25%
Race*					
White	48%	9%	3%	9%	31%
Nonwhite	78%	9%	0%	1%	12%
Marital Status*					
Single, Never Married	72%	9%	2%	6%	12%
Married	43%	9%	2%	10%	36%
Not currently married	47%	12%	3%	5%	33%
Religious Affiliation*					
Protestant	43%	7%	2%	14%	35%
Catholic	40%	11%	4%	8%	37%
Other, unaffiliated	61%	10%	2%	6%	21%
Born Again Christian or Fundamentalist*					
Yes	28%	8%	2%	13%	48%
No	58%	10%	2%	7%	23%
Region*					
Philadelphia	75%	17%	0%	3%	5%
Northeast	51%	14%	1%	2%	32%
Allegheny	65%	5%	2%	0%	28%
Southwest	32%	10%	6%	16%	36%
Northwest	35%	9%	3%	14%	40%
Central	46%	8%	3%	10%	33%
Southeast	67%	6%	1%	7%	19%
Employment*					
Fulltime	57%	9%	1%	8%	25%
Other	52%	8%	3%	12%	25%
Retired	40%	11%	4%	6%	38%

* p<0.01

** p<0.05

Source: Survey conducted July 29 – August 4, 2019

Marginal Frequency Report

Responses may not total 100% due to rounding.

REG. Some people are registered to vote, and many others are not. Are you currently registered to vote at your present address?

Yes 100%
No 0%

RegPARTY. Are you currently registered as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or as something else?

Republican 41%
Democrat 48%
Independent 10%
Something else 2%

Please let me know your opinion of some people involved in politics today. Is your opinion of [FILL name] favorable, unfavorable, undecided, or haven't you heard enough about [FILL name] to have an opinion? (rotated)

	Strongly favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Strongly unfavorable	Undecided	Do not know
DONALD TRUMP						
Jul 2019	26%	13%	6%	52%	3%	1%
Mar 2019	24%	14%	9%	52%	2%	1%
Oct 2018	25%	11%	6%	55%	2%	1%
Sep 2018	26%	14%	4%	55%	0%	1%
Aug 2018	26%	13%	5%	52%	3%	1%
Jun 2018	26%	14%	7%	51%	3%	0%
Mar 2018	21%	15%	11%	49%	2%	2%
Sep 2017	21%	22%	9%	36%	6%	6%
Feb 2017	23%	14%	6%	51%	6%	1%
Oct 2016	23%	12%	6%	56%	3%	1%
Sep 2016	20%	12%	6%	54%	6%	1%
Aug 2016	23%	14%	7%	51%	5%	1%
Jul 2016	20%	13%	5%	57%	5%	0%
Mar 2016	13%	14%	9%	56%	7%	1%
Feb 2016	12%	15%	11%	51%	10%	1%

	Strongly favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Strongly unfavorable	Undecided	Do not know
JOE BIDEN						
Jul 2019	16%	30%	19%	25%	7%	4%
BERNIE SANDERS						
Jul 2019	15%	23%	15%	38%	5%	4%
KAMALA HARRIS						
Jul 2019	11%	21%	11%	26%	5%	27%
ELIZABETH WARREN						
Jul 2019	21%	20%	11%	30%	5%	14%
PETE BUTTIGIEG						
Jul 2019	10%	19%	8%	18%	5%	39%

Rate_Gov. How would you rate the way that Tom Wolf is handling his job as Governor? Would you say he is doing an excellent job, a good job, only a fair job, or a poor job as Governor?

	Excellent job	Good job	Only a fair job	Poor job	Don't know
Jul 2019	13%	34%	32%	13%	8%
Mar 2019	11%	40%	29%	13%	8%
Oct 2018	14%	40%	28%	16%	3%
Sep 2018	12%	38%	27%	18%	6%
Aug 2018	8%	38%	28%	20%	6%
Jun 2018	9%	36%	33%	16%	6%
Mar 2018	6%	37%	33%	16%	8%
Sep 2017	4%	34%	36%	19%	7%
May 2017	5%	36%	35%	17%	8%
Feb 2017	4%	34%	35%	19%	8%
Feb 2016	4%	27%	32%	29%	7%
Jan 2016	5%	28%	36%	26%	6%
Oct 2015	6%	30%	37%	21%	6%
Aug 2015	7%	32%	34%	17%	10%
Jun 2015	8%	31%	34%	16%	13%
Mar 2015	7%	31%	29%	14%	19%

RightDir All in all, do you think things in Pennsylvania are generally headed in the right direction, or do you feel that things are off on the wrong track?

	Headed in Right Direction	Off on the Wrong Track	Do not know
Jul 2019	51%	36%	13%
Mar 2019	49%	37%	15%
Oct 2018	51%	37%	11%
Sep 2018	51%	36%	14%
Aug 2018	46%	36%	18%
Jun 2018	45%	39%	16%
Mar 2018	46%	40%	15%
Sep 2017	37%	48%	16%
May 2017	31%	50%	19%
Feb 2017	35%	52%	13%
Mar 2016	24%	66%	10%
Feb 2016	21%	67%	12%
Jan 2016	21%	67%	12%
Oct 2015	26%	62%	12%
Aug 2015	32%	54%	13%
Jun 2015	36%	47%	17%
Mar 2015	39%	47%	15%
Oct 2014	28%	61%	11%
Sep 2014	29%	60%	11%
Aug 2014	27%	61%	13%
Jun 2014	30%	59%	11%
Jan 2014	25%	62%	13%
Oct 2013	25%	61%	13%
Aug 2013	26%	62%	12%
May 2013	28%	58%	13%
Aug 2012	31%	56%	13%
Jun 2012	30%	57%	13%
Feb 2012	31%	56%	13%
Jan 2012	38%	47%	15%
Oct 2011	38%	49%	13%
Aug 2011	34%	53%	13%
Mar 2011	37%	53%	10%
Oct 2010	27%	64%	9%
Sep 2010	31%	59%	10%
Aug 2010	30%	58%	12%
May 2010	35%	55%	10%
Mar 2010	32%	58%	10%

MIP_PA. What do you think is the most important problem facing Pennsylvania today?

	Jul 2019	Mar 2019	Oct 2018	Sep 2018	Aug 2018	Jun 2018	Mar 2018	Sep 2017	May 2017	Feb 2017	Mar 2016	Feb 2016	Jan 2016	Oct 2015
Taxes	16%	14%	14%	12%	10%	12%	15%	11%	12%	11%	7%	10%	9%	9%
Education, school	13%	12%	9%	11%	13%	7%	9%	11%	17%	16%	13%	12%	18%	16%
Government, politicians	12%	9%	14%	14%	16%	13%	16%	30%	22%	24%	45%	47%	38%	39%
Unemployment, personal finances	12%	6%	12%	9%	14%	5%	12%	9%	8%	12%	13%	9%	8%	12%
Crime, drugs, violence, guns	8%	9%	7%	6%	6%	8%	10%	6%	5%	5%	1%	2%	3%	2%
Healthcare, insurance	7%	7%	8%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	8%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Economy, finances	4%	9%	5%	6%	3%	9%	5%	7%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%
Roads, infrastructure, transportation	3%	6%	5%	4%	5%	7%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Environment	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Values, morals	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Global events	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Energy issues, gas prices	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	0%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Immigration	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Bipartisanship	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Senior issues, social security	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Justice system, Lawyers	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Align with political views/platforms	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Welfare	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Population, urban sprawl	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Social issues	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	6%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Retaining, attracting businesses	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Racism	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Daycare	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Civil liberties	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Personal illness, health problems	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Housing and real estate	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Transportation, availability	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Population loss, movement out of state	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	4%	4%	5%	4%	7%	3%	5%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%
Do not know	9%	10%	10%	14%	12%	14%	13%	5%	7%	6%	3%	5%	8%	6%

Tax1. Which of the following statements comes closest to your own view: Pennsylvania's system of state and local taxes needs a fundamental overhaul OR Pennsylvania's system of state and local taxes should basically be left as it is?

Needs a fundamental overhaul	61%
Should basically be left as it is	29%
Do not know	10%

Tax2. Some people think there is a need to change the state's tax system. Generally speaking, if the state needed to raise more revenues, what tax should it use to raise the money...

Taxes on gambling, tobacco, and alcohol	38%
Taxes on natural gas extraction	30%
Sales taxes	9%
Business Taxes	5%
Personal income taxes	2%
Some other tax	7%
Do not know	6%

Tax3. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Local school property taxes should be reduced and replaced with state taxes, such as sales taxes on food and clothing, an increased state income tax, or a tax on natural gas extraction.

Strongly agree	30%
Somewhat agree	30%
Somewhat disagree	16%
Strongly disagree	14%
Do not know	10%

SP1. The money used to improve and maintain the state's highways comes from the state's motor license fund. For decades, the state has been using the motor license fund to pay for an increasing share of the state police budget. Do you think the state should continue using money from the state motor license fund to pay for state police operations OR should the state find another source of funding for state police operations so that highway projects are fully funded?

Continue using money from the state motor license fund	23%
Find another source of funding	67%
Do not know	10%

SP2. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: communities that rely on state police coverage should reimburse the state for those services.

Strongly agree	32%
Somewhat agree	29%
Somewhat disagree	16%
Strongly disagree	16%
Do not know	7%

RPA1. Restore Pennsylvania is a plan proposed by the governor to help local communities improve storm water management to reduce flooding, eliminate blight, expand broadband access, and address other local infrastructure needs. Restore Pennsylvania would invest \$4.5 billion over the next four years and would be funded by a severance tax on natural gas drillers that. Do you favor or oppose this infrastructure plan?

Strongly Favor	43%
Somewhat Favor	26%
Somewhat Oppose	8%
Strongly Oppose	12%
Do not know	12%

MH1. The human services funding the state gives counties has not increased in more than a decade and county human services providers say that state funding has not kept pace with rising costs. Do you believe that Pennsylvania spends too much, too little, or about the right amount of money on services for people with mental health issues?

Too much	4%
Too little	65%
About the right amount	14%
Do not know	17%

MH2. How easy or hard would it be for you to get access to mental health services if you or a family member needed them?

Very easy	33%
Somewhat easy	26%
Somewhat hard	18%
Very hard	9%
Do not know	14%

MH3. What would make it hard for you to get mental health services?

	<i>n=167</i>
Lack of providers/services	25%
Insurance reasons: no insurance, not covered, in/out of network	24%
Unsure of where to go or how to find services	11%
Bureaucracy, process to get care	9%
Cost	9%
Stigma/bias against those with mental health	4%
Transportation	3%
Long wait times for appointments	2%
Accessibility: need to travel for care	1%
Other	6%
Do not know	6%

**Total may exceed 100% because multiple responses were accepted*

DemPrim1. If the Democratic primary election for President were being held today would you vote for (*rotated candidates*), or aren't you sure how you would vote?

	<i>n=295</i>
Joe Biden	28%
Elizabeth Warren	21%
Bernie Sanders	12%
Kamala Harris	8%
Pete Buttigieg	6%
Cory Booker	2%
Beto O'Rourke	1%
Steve Bullock	1%
Tulsi Gabbard	1%
Amy Klobuchar	0%
John Delaney	0%
Kirsten Gillibrand	0%
Marianne Williamson	0%
Michael Bennet	0%
Tim Ryan	0%
Other	1%
Do not know	19%

DemPrim2. Which candidate would be your second choice?

	<i>n=236</i>
Elizabeth Warren	25%
Kamala Harris	16%
Joe Biden	15%
Bernie Sanders	15%
Pete Buttigieg	12%
Andrew Yang	3%
Amy Klobuchar	1%
Beto O'Rourke	1%
Cory Booker	1%
Julian Castro	1%
John Hickenlooper	1%
Kirsten Gillibrand	1%
Other	1%
Do not know	7%

DemIss What issue will be most important to you when considering which democratic candidate for President you support?

	<i>n=295</i>
Healthcare, insurance	21%
Best option/dislike other candidate more	8%
Government, politicians	8%
Donald Trump	7%
Immigration, illegal immigrants, refugees	7%
Taxes	5%
Global events	5%
Personal characteristic of candidate	4%
Environment	4%
Economy	3%
Civil liberties	3%
Education, schools	3%
Terrorism, war, foreign policy	2%
Crime, drugs, violence, guns	1%
Values and morality	1%
Elder issues, social security	1%
Racism	1%
Candidate who will put country back on right track, in general	1%
Unemployment, personal finances	1%
Social issues	1%
Align with political views/platforms	1%
Most Qualified, most experienced	1%
Other	5%
Do not know	6%

DemChar And what personal characteristic or quality are you most looking for in a candidate for President?

	<i>n=295</i>
Honesty/Truthful	22%
Integrity	14%
Knowledgeable, intelligent	7%
Leader, leadership	7%
Compassionate	5%
Professional	3%
Stability	3%
Can beat Trump	3%
Specific issue/cause mentioned	3%
Relatable	2%
Experience	2%
Progressive	2%
Competent	2%
A good/decent person	2%
Fair	2%
Country/people best interests in mind	2%
Not Trump	2%
Ability to bring country together	2%
Morality, morals	1%
Moderate	1%
Bipartisan	1%
Character	1%
Ethical	1%
Other	8%
Do not know	4%

VoteQual Which one of the following qualities matters most in deciding how you will vote in the upcoming primary?

	<i>n=295</i>
The candidate can beat Donald Trump	50%
The candidate is a true progressive	16%
The candidate has the right experience	23%
Something else	9%
Do not know	2%

RatePres. How would you rate the way that Donald Trump is handling his job as president? Would you say he is doing an excellent job, a good job, only a fair job, or a poor job as President?

	Excellent Job	Good Job	Only a Fair Job	Poor Job	Don't Know
Jul 2019	21%	16%	11%	52%	0%
Mar 2019	18%	16%	13%	53%	0%
Oct 2018	22%	14%	12%	52%	0%
Sep 2018	18%	19%	8%	55%	0%
Aug 2018	18%	20%	10%	52%	1%
Jun 2018	17%	18%	13%	52%	0%
Mar 2018	13%	17%	16%	54%	1%
Sep 2017	13%	16%	18%	53%	1%
May 2017	13%	24%	14%	49%	2%
Feb 2017	13%	19%	13%	54%	1%

REPRES. Do you believe that Donald Trump has done a good enough job as President to deserve re-election, or do you believe it is time for a change?

	Jul 2019	Mar 2019
Has done a good enough job to deserve re-election	38%	36%
It is time for a change	61%	61%
Do not know	2%	4%

RE_FOR. Will you vote for President Trump no matter who runs against him, or not?

	Jul 2019 <i>n=236</i>	Mar 2019 <i>n=192</i>
Yes	78%	63%
No	14%	23%
Do not know	9%	14%

RE_AGAINST. Will you vote against President Trump no matter who runs against him, or not?

	Jul 2019 <i>n=376</i>	Mar 2019 <i>n=326</i>
Yes	85%	80%
No	11%	15%
Do not know	4%	5%

RightDirUS. All in all, do you think things in the United States are generally headed in the right direction, or do you feel that things are off on the wrong track?

	Headed in Right Direction	Off on the Wrong Track	Do not know
Jul 2019	34%	62%	5%
Mar 2019	30%	65%	6%
Oct 2018	35%	61%	4%
Sep 2018	36%	60%	4%
Feb 2017	29%	66%	6%
Oct 2016	35%	58%	7%
Sep 2016	36%	57%	7%
Aug 2016	32%	61%	7%
Jul 2016	38%	57%	5%

FinToday. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. Would you say that you and your family are better off, worse off, or about the same financially as you were a year ago?

	Better off	Worse off	About the same	Do not know
Jul 2019	29%	16%	55%	1%
Mar 2019	32%	17%	52%	0%
Oct 2018	28%	11%	61%	0%
Sep 2018	31%	13%	56%	1%
Sep 2017	16%	13%	69%	2%
Feb 2017	21%	19%	60%	1%
Oct 2016	22%	24%	53%	1%
Sep 2016	23%	21%	56%	1%
Aug 2016	24%	24%	52%	1%

FinFut. Now looking ahead, do you think that a year from now, you and your family will be better off financially than you are now, worse off, or about the same as you are now?

	Better off	Worse off	About the same	Do not know
Jul 2019	28%	9%	58%	5%
Mar 2019	29%	11%	54%	7%
Oct 2018	27%	11%	56%	6%
Sep 2018	31%	10%	55%	5%
Feb 2017	28%	15%	49%	8%
Oct 2016	25%	7%	49%	19%
Sep 2016	25%	7%	52%	16%
Aug 2016	25%	8%	53%	14%

PrimNews What is your primary source for news?

	Jul 2019	Mar 2019	Oct 2018	Sep 2018	Aug 2018	May 2017	Feb 2017	Oct 2016	Sep 2016	Aug 2016
Internet (other than social media)*	28%	29%	21%	27%	25%	28%	28%	33%	32%	28%
Cable television, such as Fox, CNN, or MSNBC	27%	27%	31%	30%	28%	28%	31%	29%	30%	28%
Network television, such as ABC, CBS, or NBC	20%	21%	18%	20%	20%	15%	18%	19%	20%	21%
Radio	7%	8%	10%	6%	9%	8%	8%	7%	7%	6%
Daily newspaper (such as the Inquirer or Post-Gazette)	7%	6%	9%	8%	7%	12%	8%	7%	8%	11%
Social media (Twitter, Facebook, SnapChat, Instagram)	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	4%	3%	--	--	--
Neighborhood newspaper	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Other	5%	3%	3%	4%	9%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Do not know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%

**updated to exclude social media in February 2017*

CabNet Which cable network do you rely on the most? (*cable television respondents*)

	Jul 2019 <i>n=170</i>	Mar 2019 <i>n=142</i>	Oct 2018 <i>n=166</i>	Sep 2018 <i>n=159</i>	Aug 2018 <i>n=141</i>	May 2017 <i>n=180</i>	Feb 2017 <i>n=252</i>
Fox News Channel	56%	37%	52%	53%	43%	50%	44%
CNN	21%	19%	24%	22%	22%	22%	29%
MSNBC	15%	27%	19%	16%	20%	18%	15%
NBC	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	--
One America News Network	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
CBS	0%	3%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
CNBC	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
ABC	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
HLN	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
PBS	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%
Fox Business Network	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
None, nothing	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Other	5%	9%	6%	5%	7%	5%	10%
Do not know	2%	2%	0%	0%	3%	2%	2%

DEMO I now have a final few questions for statistical purposes only.

CNTY. Region of state (What is the name of the county you live in?)

37%	Central
16%	Southeast
11%	Northeast
11%	Southwest
9%	Allegheny
7%	Philadelphia
9%	Northwest

AGE. What was your age on your last birthday?

7%	18-24
18%	25-34
14%	35-44
18%	45-54
13%	55-64
30%	65 and older

EDUC. What was the highest level of schooling you have completed?

1%	Non high school graduate
22%	High school graduate or GED
16%	Some college
13%	Associate's degree or technical degree
27%	Bachelor's degree
21%	Post graduate degree

MAR. What is your current marital status?

58%	Married
26%	Single, Never Married
7%	Divorced
8%	Widow or widower
1%	Separated

IDEO. Politically speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, a moderate, or a conservative?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Don't know
Jul 2019	31%	31%	35%	4%
Mar 2019	31%	32%	33%	4%
Oct 2018	29%	36%	35%	0%
Sep 2018	28%	36%	31%	5%
Aug 2018	25%	33%	37%	5%
Jun 2018	27%	40%	33%	0%
Mar 2018	27%	40%	33%	0%
May 2017	26%	41%	30%	2%
Feb 2017	27%	42%	31%	0%
Oct 2016	33%	29%	34%	4%
Sep 2016	31%	28%	38%	4%
Aug 2016	31%	32%	33%	4%
Jul 2016	33%	30%	33%	4%
Mar 2016	24%	35%	37%	3%
Feb 2016	27%	33%	37%	3%
Jan 2016	22%	39%	36%	4%
Oct 2015	22%	38%	37%	4%
Aug 2015	21%	36%	40%	3%
Jun 2015	23%	35%	39%	4%
Oct 2014	23%	37%	36%	3%
Sept 2014	22%	36%	38%	5%
Aug 2014	20%	39%	36%	5%
Jun 2014	26%	36%	34%	5%
Jan 2014	24%	43%	28%	5%
Oct 2013	24%	39%	31%	6%
Aug 2013	22%	42%	33%	3%
May 2013	24%	39%	31%	6%
Feb 2013	26%	36%	35%	3%
Oct 2012	22%	39%	35%	5%
Sep 2012	26%	34%	35%	5%
Aug 2012	21%	40%	36%	4%
Jun 2012	25%	34%	36%	5%
Feb 2012	17%	39%	40%	4%
Jan 2011	21%	39%	36%	4%
Oct 2011	20%	39%	33%	8%
Aug 2011	24%	32%	37%	7%
Mar 2011	16%	33%	41%	10%
Oct 2010	16%	37%	39%	8%
Sep 2010	15%	34%	40%	10%
Aug 2010	19%	32%	40%	9%
May 2010	19%	32%	40%	9%

PARTY. Regardless of how you are registered in politics, as of today, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, or an Independent?

22% Strong Republican
 8% Republican
 11% Lean Republican
 6% Independent
 11% Lean Democrat
 7% Democrat
 32% Strong Democrat
 4% Don't know

GUN. Are you a gun owner?

34% Yes
 66% No

GUN2. Generally speaking, do you favor or oppose creating more laws that regulate gun ownership?

	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know
Jul 2019	47%	17%	10%	23%	3%
Mar 2019	48%	14%	9%	26%	3%
Oct 2018	46%	19%	9%	24%	2%
Sep 2018	45%	20%	8%	23%	3%
Aug 2018	47%	17%	12%	22%	2%
Jun 2018	54%	15%	9%	20%	2%
Mar 2018	52%	20%	7%	19%	3%
Sep 2017	38%	23%	11%	24%	4%
Feb 2017	42%	19%	14%	23%	2%
Oct 2016	38%	27%	12%	21%	4%
Sep 2016	44%	21%	10%	23%	3%
Aug 2016	38%	16%	16%	26%	3%
Jul 2016	43%	18%	10%	25%	4%
Mar 2016	42%	17%	10%	28%	3%
Feb 2016	40%	16%	13%	29%	3%
Jan 2016	40%	15%	13%	29%	3%
Oct 2015	43%	13%	10%	31%	4%
Aug 2015	40%	14%	10%	32%	5%
Jun 2015	38%	13%	12%	33%	5%
Oct 2014	42%	12%	8%	37%	2%
Sep 2014	39%	14%	10%	32%	5%
Aug 2014	39%	14%	10%	31%	6%
Jun 2014	43%	12%	9%	31%	5%
Jan 2014	42%	12%	9%	32%	6%
Oct 2013	46%	16%	9%	24%	5%
Aug 2013	39%	12%	13%	33%	4%

LABR. Are you or is any member of your household a member of a LABOR UNION?

16% Yes
83% No
1% Do not know

VET. Are you a military veteran?

11% Yes
89% No

Hisp. Are you Hispanic or Latino, or not?

3% Yes
97% No

RACE. Which of the following categories best describes your racial background?

90% White
10% Non-white

REL. Do you consider yourself to be Protestant, Catholic, some other religion, or not affiliated with any religion?

30% Protestant
22% Catholic
20% Some other religion
27% Not affiliated with any religion
2% Do not know

BAC. Do you consider yourself to be a born-again Christian or fundamentalist, or not?

25% Yes
73% No
2% Don't know

ABORT. Do you think that abortion should be legal under any circumstances, legal under certain circumstances, or illegal in all circumstances?

	Legal under any circumstances	Legal under certain circumstances	Illegal in all circumstances	Don't know
Jul 2019	32%	50%	16%	2%
Oct 2018	34%	53%	12%	1%
Sep 2018	34%	51%	12%	2%
Aug 2018	30%	54%	15%	1%
Jun 2014	23%	56%	19%	2%
Sep 2010	20%	56%	22%	2%
Aug 2010	18%	61%	19%	3%
May 2010	21%	58%	19%	2%
Mar 2010	19%	56%	23%	2%
Feb 2010	19%	57%	22%	2%
Jan 2010	23%	50%	24%	3%
Oct 2009	20%	54%	23%	3%
Aug 2009	21%	54%	23%	2%
Jun 2009	18%	58%	22%	2%
Aug 2007	22%	56%	21%	1%
Jun 2007	21%	58%	20%	1%
Feb 2007	20%	53%	26%	1%

NUMC. How many children under 18 years of age currently live in your household?

70% None
 14% One
 13% 2-3
 1% 4-5
 0% 6 or more

WORK. Are you currently working fulltime, part-time, going to school, keeping house or something else?

49% Full-time
 27% Retired
 11% Part-time
 4% Disabled
 6% Something else
 1% Going to school
 2% Unemployed

INCOME. And, just for statistical purposes, we need to know if your total family income is above or below \$50,000 per year?

11%	Under \$25,000
9%	\$25-\$35,000
9%	\$35-50,000
24%	\$50-75,000
15%	\$75-100,000
27%	Over \$100,000
6%	Don't know

DONE. Sex of respondent:

48%	Male
52%	Female